















Dorothy Robyn
Deputy Under Secretary of Defense
(Installations & Environment)



E<sup>2</sup>S<sup>2</sup> Symposium May 22, 2012









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**Report Documentation Page** 

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"In the 21st Century, the reality is that there are environmental threats which constitute threats to our national security... climate change has a dramatic impact on national security: [from] rising sea levels, to severe droughts, to the melting of the polar caps, to more frequent and devastating natural disasters all raise demand for humanitarian assistance and disaster relief."

Secretary Leon E. Panetta Environmental Defense Fund Reception May 2, 2012



## I. Energy



## II. Environment



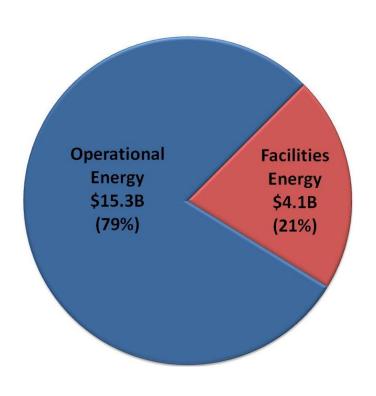
III. Other Priorities





## DoD Energy Costs, FY2011

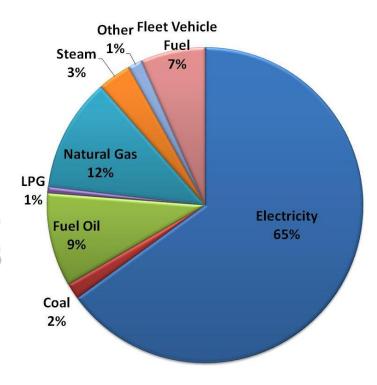
**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 



DoD Energy Costs

FY11: \$19.4B

FY10: \$15.2B



**Installations** 



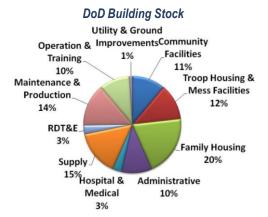
## Why Facility Energy Matters

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## Significant Cost

- FY11: \$4.1 billion (21% of total DoD energy costs)
- Cost likely to increase as troops return
- Environmental Impact
  - Contributes a disproportion share (~ 40%)
     of GHGs
- Mission Assurance
  - Permanent installations increasingly provide direct support to the war fighter
  - DoD's reliance on a fragile commercial electricity grid places continuity of critical missions at serious and growing risk <sup>1</sup>

#### **DoD's Built Infrastructure**



- 509,926 Facilities (buildings and structures)
  - 298,897 buildings
    - 2.3 billion square feet
- Comparisons
  - GSA: 9,018 government buildings
    - 420 million square feet
  - Walmart US: 4,498 buildings
    - 710 million square feet
- 160,000 Fleet Vehicles

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Defense Science Board, "More Fight – Less Fuel," February 2008



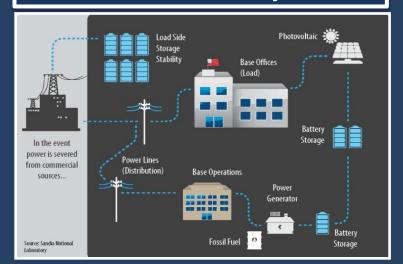
## Facility Energy Core Strategy

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Reduce Demand**



### **Enhance Security**



## **Expand Supply**





### **Leverage Advanced Technology**





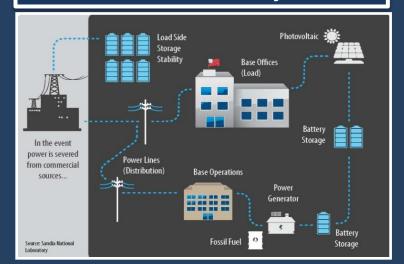
## Facility Energy Core Strategy: Reduce Demand

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Reduce Demand**



## **Enhance Security**



## **Expand Supply**





### **Leverage Advanced Technology**





## Facility Energy Strategy: Reduce Demand

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

- Retrofits
  - \$1.1B in FY13 budget
  - Commitment to execute \$1.2B in performance-based contracts in FY12-13
- New Construction
  - LEED Silver (or equivalent),
     ASHRAE +30%, etc.
- Information Management
  - Updated metering policy (Spring '12)
  - Enterprise Energy Information
     Management System (Spring '12)



NSWC Corona (Energy Retrofits)



Offutt AFB (LEED Gold)



U.S. Air Force Academy (Future LEED Platinum)



## Facility Energy Strategy: Reduce Demand

Acquisition,	Techno	logy and	Logi	sti	C
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### **Additional Activities to Promote High Performance Buildings:**

- Developing Unified Facilities Criteria (UFC) for High Performance Buildings
  - Set minimum standards for all new construction and major renovations
  - Ensure compliance with federal mandates
  - Draw elements from ASHRAE 189.1
  - Require life-cycle cost analysis of building design
  - Due out in late 2012
- Studying Cost Effectiveness of Green Building Standards and Rating Systems
  - DoD has partnered with the National Research Council to study the cost effectiveness of ASHRAE 189.1, LEED, Green Globes and other standards
  - Will recommend strategies to ensure cost-effectiveness is considered in all future capital investment decisions
- Co-chairing (with GSA and DoE) a process to evaluate and compare 3<sup>rd</sup> party green building certification systems

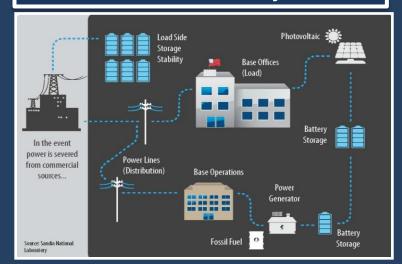


**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Reduce Demand**



## **Enhance Security**



#### **Expand On-Site Generation**



## **Leverage Advanced Technology**





**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## "Defense Department Increases Commitment to Renewable Energy to 3 Gigawatts"

-Washington, DC, April 10, 2012



"U.S. Air Force To Develop 1 Gigawatt of Renewable Energy By 2016"

> -Bloomberg News April 11, 2012

"The Department of Defense...will make one of the largest commitments to clean energy in history -- with the Navy purchasing enough capacity to power a quarter of a million homes a year."
-President Obama,

State of the Union January 24, 2012

"Army seeks \$7.1 B in private investments for renewable energy"
-Announced by Secretary of the Army John McHugh
GovEnergy Conference, August 10, 2011



ICF Solar Study

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

Army: 1
Fort Irwin

**Navy**: 2

NAWS China Lake NAF El Centro

<u>Air Force</u>: 3 Edwards AFB Nellis AFB (including NTTR) Creech AFB

Marine Corps: 3

MCAGCC Twentynine Palms

MCLB Barstow

Chocolate Mountain Aerial Gunnery Range

Nevada evada Test & Training Range Utah California Nellis Air Force Bas Creech Air Force Base China Lake Naval Weapons Cente Mojave Desert Region Arizona Marine Corps Logistics Base Barstov wentynine Palms Marine Corps Bas Colorado Desert Region Chocolate Mountain Aerial Gunnery Range Naval Air Facility El Cen

Study restricted to land inside installation boundaries including Withdrawn Lands.



ICF Solar Study

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## **Key Findings:**

- 96% of the surface area of the CA installations is technically infeasible due to conflicts (mission, slope, flood hazard, biological & cultural resources)
- 7,000 megawatts (MW) of solar energy development is nevertheless technically feasible and financially viable
- Private developers can tap the solar potential with no capital investment requirement from DoD
- Federal government could potentially receive approximately \$100 million/year in rental payments/reduced cost power
- Technical, policy and programmatic barriers exist (transmission, withdrawn land management)



Navy

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

### **NAWS China Lake Geothermal**



## **Joint Expeditionary Base Little Creek**



## Ford Island Runway PV Project









Army

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## **Tooele Army Depot**





## **Fort Carson**





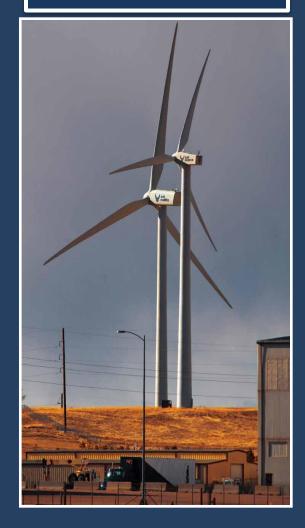




**Air Force** 

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## **FE Warren Air Force Base**



## **Massachusetts Military Reservation**



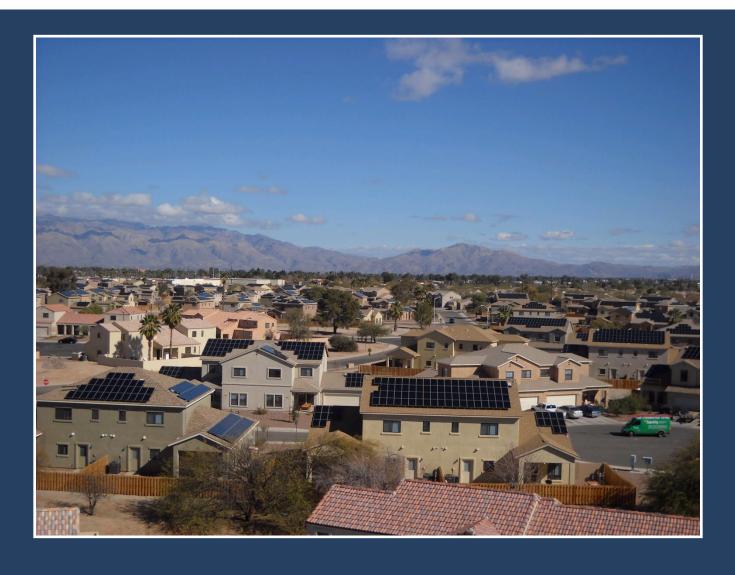
**Nellis Air Force Base** 





Solar PV on Privatized Housing

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics





**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 



"We're being out-foxed by the desert tortoise. The expression should be 'out-tortoised'."

- CA Governor Jerry Brown



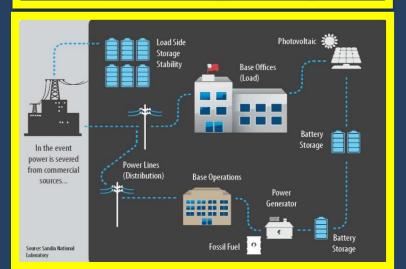
## Facility Energy Core Strategy: Improve Energy Security

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Reduce Demand**

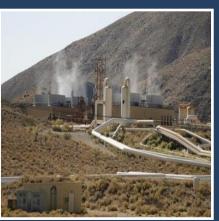


### **Improve Energy Security**

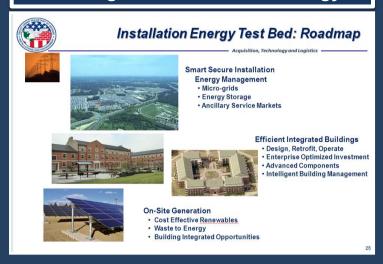


## **Expand On-Site Generation**





### **Leverage Advanced Technology**





## Facility Energy Strategy: Improve Energy Security

**DoD and Microgrids** 

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

# Advanced microgrids are a triple play for DoD:

- Reduce energy costs by allowing for load balancing and demand response
- Facilitate the incorporation of renewable and other on-site energy
- Allow an installation to maintain mission-critical loads if the grid goes down

#### Microgrid (conceptual)



**US Electric Grid** 

Interconnected grid



High voltage transformers





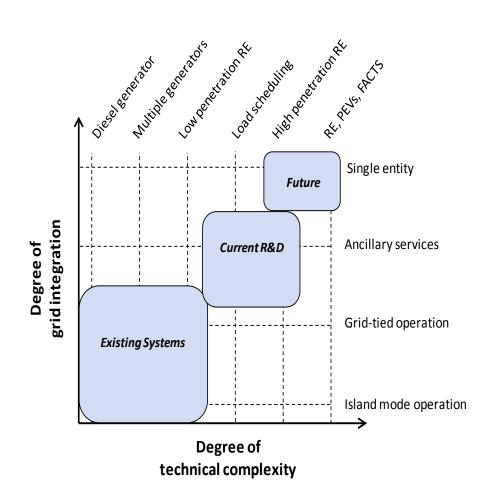
## Facility Energy Strategy: Improve Energy Security

**DoD and Microgrids** 

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## **Microgrid Path**

- Key challenges
  - Networking multiple generators
  - Introduction of renewable generation
    - Higher penetrations potentially provide greater benefit
  - Faster system response
  - Seamless integration
  - Cybersecurity





## Facility Energy Strategy: Improve Energy Security

DoD and Microgrids

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## **Analytical Studies Underway:**

- MIT/Lincoln Lab
  - Classify different M/G architectures
  - Compare relative cost-effectiveness
- ICF International
  - Case studies of 3 installations
  - Opportunities to use M/G and other energy security technologies (e.g., on-site generation, electric V2G) to reduce costs and generate revenue
- Business Executives for National Security (BENS)
  - Alternative business models
  - Appropriate scale and scope
  - Impediments to deployment



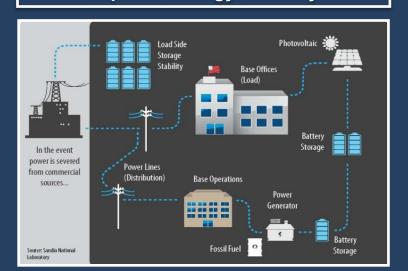
# Facility Energy Core Strategy: Leverage Advanced Technology

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

#### **Reduce Demand**



#### **Improve Energy Security**

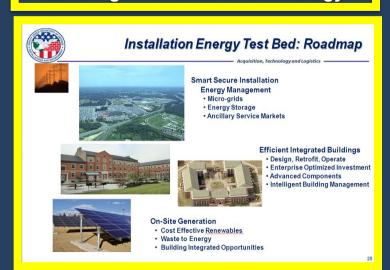


## **Expand On-Site Generation**





### Leverage Advanced Technology





## Installations: Test Bed for Pre-Commercial Energy Technology

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

- Emerging technologies hold the promise of dramatic improvements in building energy performance but face major impediments to commercialization and deployment
  - Building industry is highly fragmented
  - First user bears significant costs
  - A&E firms face liabilities but do not share in savings
  - Lack of operational testing deters potential adopters
- DoD is uniquely positioned to help overcome these barriers
  - It is in DoD's self interest given the size of our inventory (Wal-Mart has its own energy test bed but it is limited to big-box stores)
  - DoD's built infrastructure is unique for its size and variety— it captures the diversity of building types and climates in U.S.
  - Military has 150 years of experience as a sophisticated first user of new technology and an early, market-creating customer (jet engines, aircraft, integrated circuits, GPS, internet)



## ESTCP Installation Energy Test Bed Roadmap

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 



## **Smart Secure Installation Energy Management**

- Micro-grids
- Energy Storage
- Ancillary Service Markets



#### **Efficient Integrated Buildings**

- Design, Retrofit, Operate
- Enterprise Optimized Investment
- Advanced Components
- Intelligent Building Management



#### **On-Site Generation**

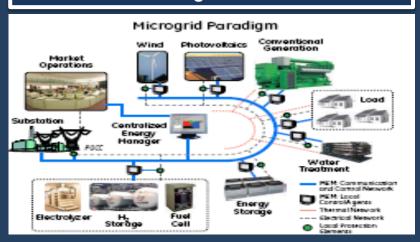
- Cost Effective Renewables
- Waste to Energy
- Building Integrated Opportunities



# Installation Energy Test Bed: Smart Secure Installation Energy Management

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

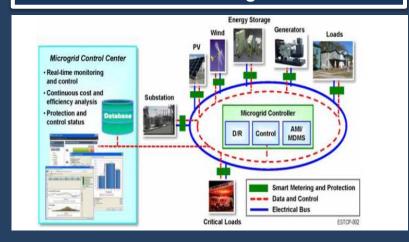
#### **Smart Microgrid at 29 Palms**



## Sodium-Metal-Halide Battery Energy Storage System at 29 Palms



#### **Lockheed Martin Microgrid at Ft. Bliss**



## Zinc Bromide Flow Battery at MCAS Miramar





## Installation Energy Test Bed: Smart Secure Installation Energy Management

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

- Microgrids, Energy Storage & Ancillary Service Markets
  - Four ongoing demonstration projects
    - Lead Organizations: GE (2), UTRC and Lockheed Martin
      - Two to be completed this year
      - 29 Palms, Ft. Bliss, Joint Base McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst
  - FY 2012 : 6 new demonstration projects
    - Lead Organizations: Eaton, GE, Satcon, Raytheon, LBNL, Honeywell
      - 29 Palms, Ft. Bliss, Ft. Detrick, Ft. Irwin, MCAS Miramar, LA AFB, Ft. Sill
    - Four different energy storage approaches
    - Two ancillary services demonstrations



# Installation Energy Test Bed: Efficient Integrated Buildings

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Electrochromic Windows**



Nano Technology HVAC (Membrane Dehumidification)



### **Interior Lighting**



Solar AC





# Installation Energy Test Bed: Efficient Integrated Buildings

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## **Rapid Building Energy Assessment**



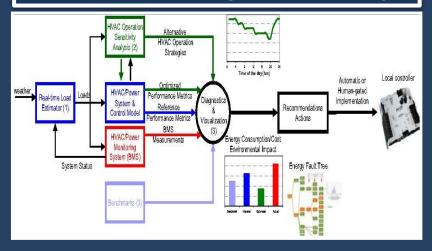
## **Building Energy Modeling**



## **Drive-By Thermal Imaging**



## **Continuous Building Commissioning**





# Installation Energy Test Bed: Efficient Integrated Buildings

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

- Design, Retrofit & Operate: Enterprise Optimized Investment, Advanced Components & Intelligent Building Management
  - 22 active projects
    - UTRC, Philips Research, 3M, PNNL, NREL, NFESC, ERDC-CERL, and many small companies and universities
    - Located on Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine Corps installations across CONUS
  - FY 2012 : 17 new demonstration projects
    - UTRC, 3M, Autodesk, Siemens, Honeywell, LBNL, NREL, ERDC-CERL, Army/AF Exchange, Naval District Washington, NFESC and multiple small companies



# Installation Energy Test Bed: On-Site Generation

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **BIPV Roofs**



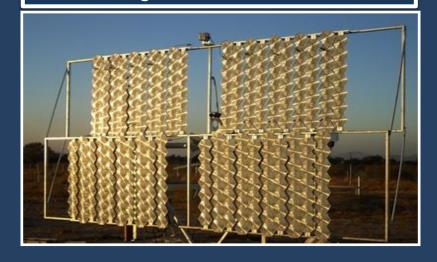
**Grid Parity Solar Power** 



### **Low-BTU Landfill Gas Microturbine**



Morgan Solar Sun Simba





# Installation Energy Test Bed: On-Site Generation

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### Solar Air Heated Roofs



### **Biomass Gasifier**



### **Solar Thermal and Electric Energy**



## Waste to Energy Gasifier





# Installation Energy Test Bed: On-Site Generation

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

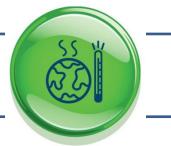
- Cost Effective Renewable, Waste-to-Energy & Building Integrated Technologies
  - 15 ongoing demonstration projects
    - Infinia, Nanosolar, FlexEnergy, American Solar, Skyline Solar, Electricore, Infoscitex
    - Located on Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine Corps installations across CONUS
  - FY2012: 4 new demonstration projects
    - Cogenra, Ener-G-Rotors, Morgan Solar, Southern Research Institute



## I. Energy



## II. Environment



## III. Other Priorities





## The Climate Change Threat

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

### Sea level rise and built infrastructure



## **Training lands**



#### **Permafrost melt in Alaska**



Stressed ecosystems and threatened and endangered species





## How Have We Responded to Date?

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

### **Regional Impact Studies**

- Impacts of sea level rise and storm surge on military installations
- Impacts to installations in the Southeast and Southwest
- Impacts on DoD assets in Alaska

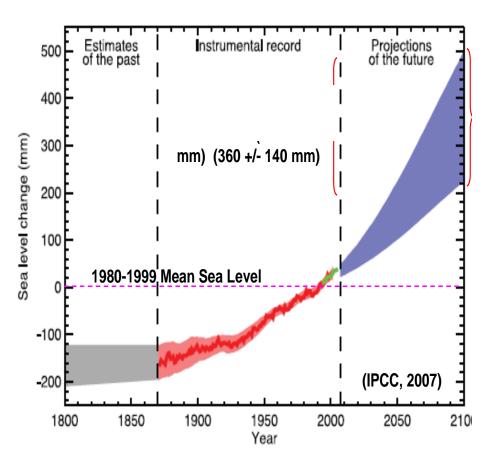
### **Mitigation and Adaptation**

- DoD forestry and carbon management
- Coastal zone plant species response
- Installation Energy Test Bed



**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 





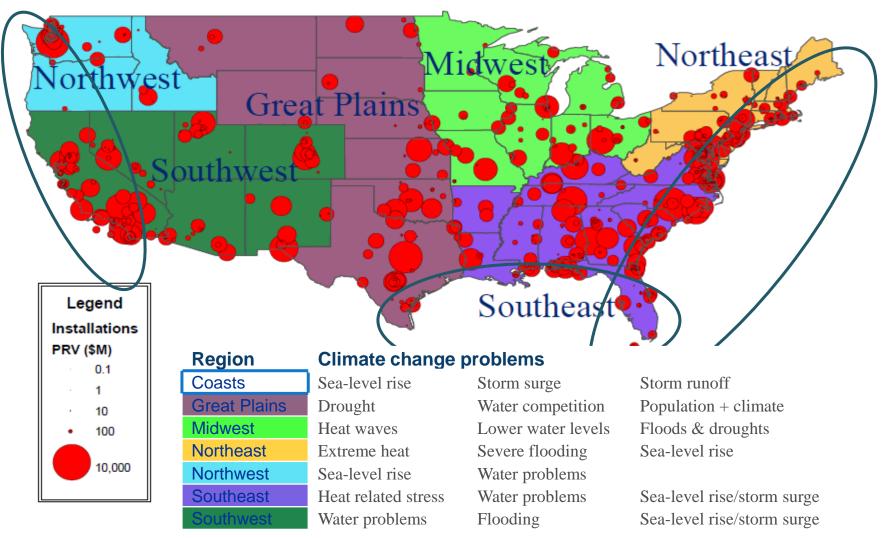
## Significant Threat to Coastal Military Installations

- New methodologies required to fully assess threat
- Adaptation approaches required
- Scenarios 2100
  - 0.5m, 1.0m, 1.5m, 2.0m
  - Reflects current scientific assessment range



# Military installations by region and Property Replacement Value (PRV) (\$M)

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 



Sources: Base Structure Report 2010 (PRV)

Military Installations, Ranges, and Training Areas (version 1.0, 2010)

Regional climate impacts from USGCRP



## Climate Change R&D: Decision Frameworks

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## Climate Change Decision Tools for DoD Installations

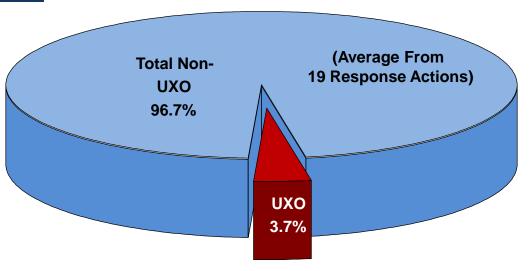
- Identify the type and value of climate-related information needed by DoD natural and built infrastructure planners and mangers to assess future climate change risks and vulnerabilities
- Identify, enhance and develop tools and methodologies that enable the generation of such information at the required spatial and temporal scales
- Use pilots to assess approaches to climate change risk assessment and decision-support strategies that are resilient in the light of the uncertainties



# **UXO Cleanup Dilemma**

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

- Less than 4% of excavations are UXO
  - Usually <1%</p>
  - Ex. Camp Butner
    - 7 items out of > 100,000 digs
- Most items are harmless scrap
- Excavation of <u>suspected</u> UXO drives cost and time





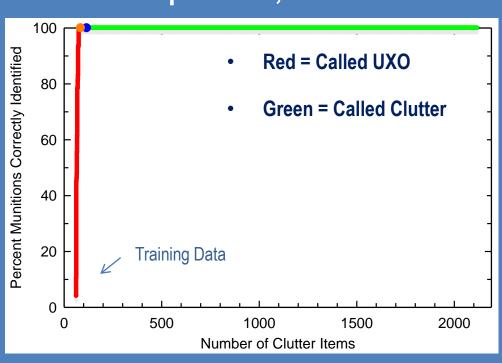
# New Technology Enables Discrimination

Acquisition,	Technol	logy and	Logistics
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- SERDP/ ESTCP have been investing in this area for 10 years
- Result is technology that can distinguish UXO from clutter with high degree of reliability

#### Advanced Sensor at former Camp Butner, NC

- Near-Perfect Results are Achievable on a Real UXO Site
  - 100% of munitions correctly called UXO
  - Over 2000 correctly called clutter out of about 2100 total
  - Eliminate ~95% of clutter with no missed UXO





## Commercially Available Sensor

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 



#### Metal Mapper Multi-Component TEM UXO Detector

#### Now Available For Rent or Sale!

- Proven in ESTCP-funded testing at Aberdeen Proving Ground and San Luis Obispo
- Advanced UXO detection and discrimination
- May be towed or front-mounted
- Complete 3-axis polarizability measurement, allowing for estimation of target depth, size, and shape
- Rugged, light-weight antenna cart suitable for manportable or vehicular-towed operation
- 3 orthogonal high power transmitter loops permit precision static characterization from a single point
- 7 tri-axial dB/dt receiver cubes sample the vector secondary TEM field
- Wide dynamic range, high bandwidth A/D converters
- User-friendly acquisition software
- Optional dual-mode (TEM/Mag) acquisition capability
- Optional platform attitude sensor measures platform magnetic heading, pitch, and roll.
- □ Windows-based acquisition software permits:
  - Acquisition parameter selection
  - On-site data QC
  - Real-time data display and operator feed-back during acquisition
- □ Custom Geosoft Executables (GX) support importing data into Oasis montaj<sup>™</sup> and automate many data processing procedures unique to MetalMapper.

The MetalMapper is a 3<sup>rd</sup> generation UXO detection and discrimination system. It is the first commercially available system incorporating recent advances in Electromagnetic methods for advanced ordnance detection and discrimination.



Vehicle-towed deployed at SLO (June '09)

This instrument brings advanced SERDP and ESTCP supported technology from the laboratory into the field. This instrument is capable of fully interrogating a



# **UX-Analyze**

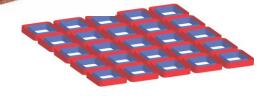
**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

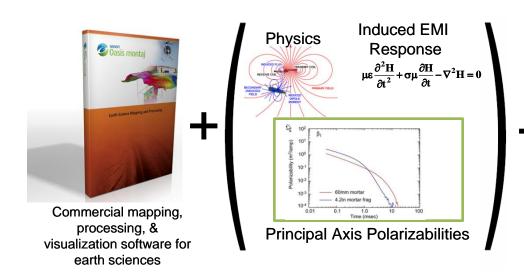


EM61



Advanced UXO sensors





**Computing Environment** 

**Analysis Algorithms** 



# **UX-Analyze Training / Workshop**

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

#### Over 140 people representing more than 28 firms...

IDA	ARM	Matrix Design	AMEC
USACE	Fugro	EODT	Weston Solutions
GeoVision	ITSI	CH2M Hill	UXB
3DGeophysics	Zapata Inc.	URS Corp	Malcolm Pirnie
Sky Research	UXA Environ.	Parsons	Nova Research
TetraTech	SAIC	NAEVA	Zonge
PDQ	ECC	Shaw	InDepth
ERT Corp	GEL	HydroGeologic	TLI



## **Live Site UXO Discrimination Demonstrations**

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

- Goal: Validate Discrimination Technologies
  - Establish performance capability as function of site conditions
  - Establish operational procedures and costs
  - Documentation and Quality Control
  - Train government and contractor community
  - Gain regulatory acceptance



- Munitions type
- Site conditions
- Engagement
  - Regulators
  - Site Managers
  - Industry









## **ESTCP Live Site Demonstrations**

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

### Completed demonstrations

- former Camp Sibert, AL
- former Camp Butner, NC
- former Camp Beale, CA
- Ft. Sill, OK

- former Camp San Luis Obispo, CA
- Mare Island Naval Shipyard, CA
- former Pole Mountain TMA, WY

## Demonstrations in progress

• former Spencer Range, TN

• Massachusetts Military Reservation

## Many more planned

former Camp Ellis, IL

former Camp Elliot, CA

former Camp George West, CO



#### **Live Site Demonstrations**

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### ESTCP Classification Pilot Program Live Site Demonstrations Massachusetts Military Reservation Pole Mountain Target and Maneuver Area Former Camp Beale Former Camp Former Camp Ellis Former Camp George West San Luis Obispo Former Camp Butner \* Former Spencer Range Fort Sill Former Camp Elliot Former Camp Sibert



# Production Contractor Participation in Acquisition, Technology and Logistics

# **Live Site Demonstrations**

Zapata	NAEVA	Parsons	CH2M HILL
Shaw	URS	Sky Production	Weston Solutions
ARCADIS/Malcolm Pirnie		USACE QA Geophysicists	



## SERDP and Guam's Brown Tree Snake

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics





#### SERDP and Guam's Brown Tree Snake

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 



"In a effort to rid Guam of the brown tree snake, which have overrun the island, officials have begun air-dropping mice laced with poison and fitted with parachutes. Because sometimes the best solution is the simplest one."



**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

## DoD and EPA Sign Memorandum of Understanding to Increase Sustainability of Military Bases

02/08/2012

**WASHINGTON** – The Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Installations and Environment, Dorothy Robyn, and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Assistant Administrator, Paul Anastas, signed an agreement that formalizes the partnership between the Department of Defense (DoD) and EPA to develop and implement technologies that will help create sustainable American military bases all over the world.

Under this Memorandum of Understanding (MOU), DoD and the EPA's Office of Research and Development will collaborate in the development of innovative technologies to help DoD create sustainable and resilient military bases across the country and overseas. The cutting-edge research of EPA and DoD scientists and engineers will be used to develop and demonstrate tools and technologies that will aid DoD in achieving its vision of sustainability.

The mission of DoD is to provide the military forces needed to deter war and protect the security of our country. To successfully execute this mission, our Military Departments must have the energy, land, air, and water resources necessary to train and operate, today and in the future, in a world where there is increasing competition for resources. Sustainability provides the framework necessary to ensure the longevity of these resources, by attending to energy, environmental, safety, and occupational health considerations.

This MOU underscores the Administration's commitment to fostering collaboration among Federal agencies. In addition to enabling the sharing of resources, this agreement provides an opportunity for DoD, in collaboration with EPA, to use its military bases as test beds for innovative technologies that can then be shared more broadly in communities across the country.

Memorandum of Understanding



I. Energy

II. Environment









# BRAC (brak), n.

Base Realignment and Closure, a congressionally authorized process used by the Department of Defense to reorganize its base structure to more efficiently and effectively support its armed forces, increase operational readiness and facilitate new ways of doing business.



## "DoD seeks more BRAC rounds, sparking opposition"

-Federal Times, January 27, 2012



"BRAC Offers Unmatched Cost Savings, Pentagon Official Says"

> -American Forces Press Service March 21, 2012

"Cuts needed with or without BRAC, Pentagon Says"

-March 8, 2012

# "HASC Chairman on BRAC: 'Kill it'"

**-**February 2, 2012

Lawmakers: Don't even think about BRAC

-NavyTimes May 9. 2012

# NDAA Passes House, No BRAC in 2013

-WKTV News May 18. 2012



#### Inside the New UFC

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

UFC 2-100-01 15 May 2012

#### UNIFIED FACILITIES CRITERIA (UFC)

#### INSTALLATION MASTER PLANNING



APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE; DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED

- Theory
- Content
- Application



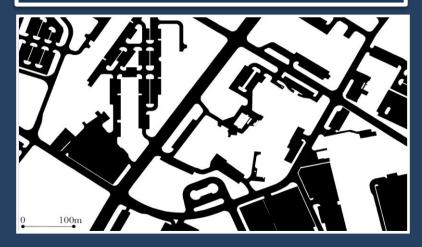
# **Problem: 7 Attributes of Sprawl**

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Auto-Focused**



#### **Abundantly Paved**



#### Widely-Spaced



#### **Increasingly Franchised**





• Establishes overarching vision for installations based upon ten key planning strategies:



Creates consistent master planning approach and product formats:





# Sustainable Planning

**Acquisition, Technology and Logistics** 

#### **Compact Infill Development**



# Transit Oriented Development



#### **Horizontal and Vertical Mixed-Use**



#### **Narrow Wings**





# Stakeholder Engagement

Acquisition, Technology and Logistics













#### Before...





#### After!







"As one of the largest landowners and energy consumers in the world, our drive is to be more efficient and environmentally sustainable. We have to be able to... transform the nation's approach to the challenges we are facing in the environment and energy security."

"Let me assure you that DoD is helping to lead this nation when it comes to preserving our environment and building a more sustainable and secure energy future."

Secretary Leon E. Panetta Environmental Defense Fund Reception May 2, 2012